



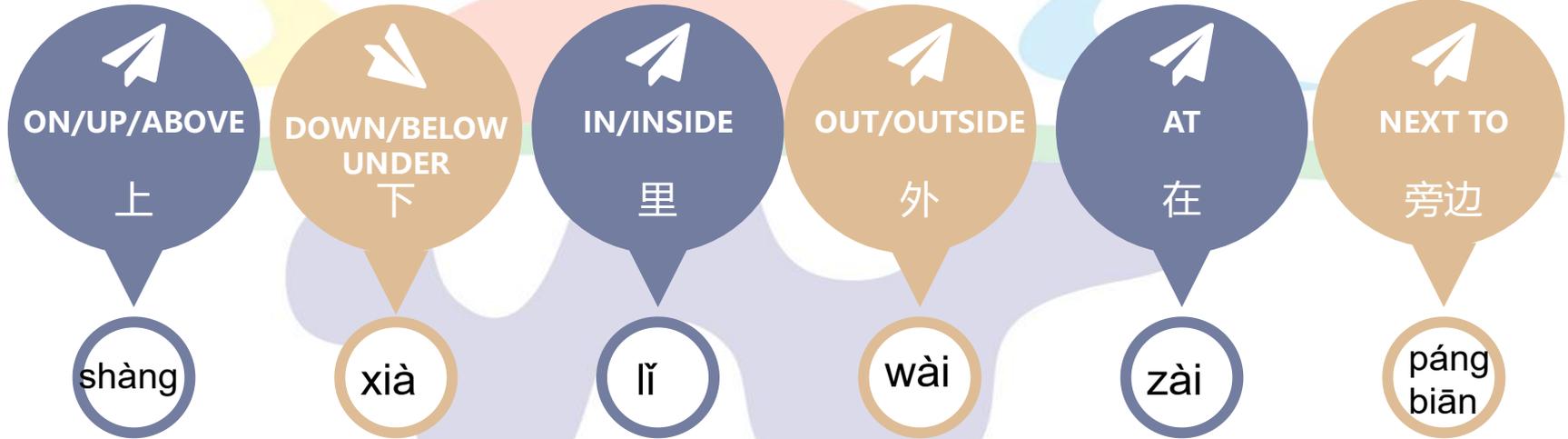
Preposition of Locality

恩日潭教育

NRZ EDUCATION CONSULTANCY

COMMON LOCALITY WORDS

常用方位介词

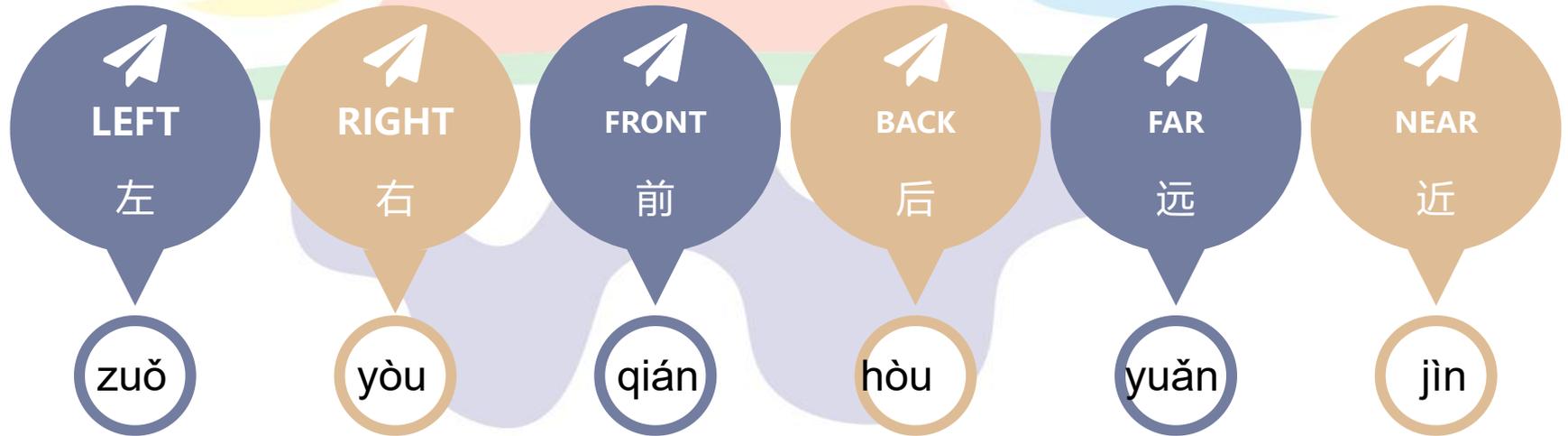


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COMMON LOCALITY WORDS

常用方位介词

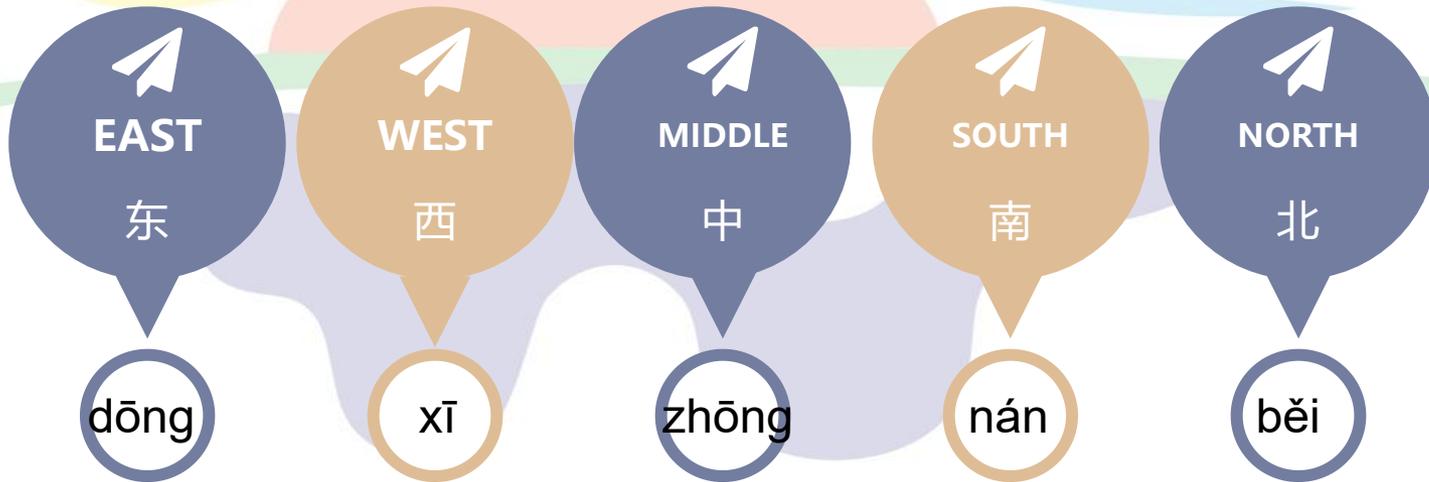


恩日泽教育

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COMMON LOCALITY WORDS

常用方位介词



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A sunburst graphic with a central dark blue circle containing text. The sunburst consists of many dark blue rays radiating from the center. The central circle has a gold border and contains the text "HOW TO USE THESE WORDS?" in gold, uppercase letters. Above the text are three gold stars. The background is white with faint, colorful abstract shapes in shades of orange, green, blue, and purple.

★ ★ ★
**HOW TO USE
THESE WORDS?**

ON/UP/ABOVE 上 (shàng)

EX:

The cat is on the table.

小猫在桌子上面

xiǎo māo zài zhuō zi shàng (miàn)

Structure:

Something zài (something) shàng (miàn)

在zài: It means "is located"



Cat: (小) 猫 (xiǎo māo)

Table: 桌子 (zhuō zi)

ON/UP/ABOVE 上 (shàng)

EX:

The pen is on the table.

笔在桌子上

bǐ zài zhuō zi shàng (miàn) 。

Up/Above :

在.....上面 (zàishàng (miàn))



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DOWN/UNDER/BELOW

下 (xià)

EX:

The cat is under the table.

小猫在桌子下 (面)

xiǎo māo zài zhuō zi xià (miàn) 。

Structure:

Something zài (something) xià (miàn)

在zài: It means "is located"



Cat: (小) 猫 (xiǎo māo)

Table: 桌子 (zhuō zǐ)

DOWN/UNDER/BELOW

下 (xià)

EX:

The ball is under the table.

球在桌子下 (面)

qiú zài zhuō zi xià (miàn) 。

Structure:

在.....下 (面) (zài xià (miàn))



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IN/INSIDE 里 (lǐ)

EX:

The balls are in the box.

球在盒子里 (面)

(qiú zài hé zi lǐ (miàn))

Structure:

Something zài (something) lǐ (miàn)

在zài: It means "is located"



ball: 球 (qiú)

box: 盒子 (hé zi)

IN/INSIDE 里 (lǐ)



EX:

We are in the car.

我们在车里 (面)

(wǒ men zài chē lǐ (miàn))

Structure:

In /inside

在.....里 (面) (zài..... lǐ (miàn))

car: 车 (chē)

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OUT/OUTSIDE

外 (wài)

EX:

The ball is out of the box.

球在盒子外面

(qiú zài hé zi wài miàn)

Structure:

Something zài (something) wài miàn

在zài: It means "is located"



ball: 球 (qiú)

box: 盒子 (hé zi)

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OUT/OUTSIDE 外 (wài)

EX:

My Mom is out of the car.

我的妈妈在车外面

(wǒ de mā mā zài chē wài miàn)



Structure:

out/outside

在....外面 (zàiwài miàn)

car: 车 (chē)

I am in the car . = wo zai che li mian

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AT 在 (zài)

EX1:

I am at school.

我在学校 (wǒ zài xué xiào)

Structure:

Something zài (something)

在zài: It means "is located"

EX2:

I am at home.

我在家 (wǒ zài jiā)

Structure:

at: 在 (zài)

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NEXT TO 旁边 (páng biān)

EX:

I am next to the horse.

我在马旁边

(wǒ zài mǎ páng biān)

Structure:

Something zài (something) páng biān



Horse: 马 (mǎ)

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NEXT TO 旁边 (páng biān)

EX:

Lee is next to Wang.

李在王旁边

(Lee zài wáng páng biān)

Structure:

next to: 在...旁边 (zàipáng biān)



LEFT

左 (zuǒ)

left hand 左手 (zuǒ shǒu)

EX:

B is in the left of A

B 在 A 左边 (B zài A zuǒ biān)

Structure:

Something zài (something) zuǒ biān

边 (biān) means: side



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RIGHT

右 (yòu)

right hand 右手 (yòu shǒu)

EX:

A is in the right of B

A 在 B 右边 (A zài B yòu biān)

Structure:

Something zài (something) yòu biān

biān=side



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BEFORE

前 (qián) : This is used for time

EX:

25 years before

25年前 (èr shí wǔ nián qián)

Structure:

when it is used for time, "time+前 (qián) "

2 hours before

两个小时前 (liǎng gè xiǎo shí qián)

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IN FRONT OF /before 前面 (qián miàn)

EX:

The brown cat is in front of the black cat.

棕色的小猫在黑色的小猫前面

(zōng sè de xiǎo māo zài hēi sè de xiǎo māo qián miàn) 。

Structure:

zài qián miàn
something 在 something 前面



IN FRONT OF 前面 (qián miàn)

EX:

I am in front of the computer.

我在电脑前面 (wǒ zài diàn nǎo qián miàn)

Structure:

in front of =在....前面 (zàiqián miàn)



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BACK /AFTER

后面 (hòu miàn)

EX:

The black cat is back of the brown cat.

黑色的小猫在棕色的小猫后面

(hēi sè de xiǎo māo zài zōng sè de xiǎo māo hòu miàn) 。

Structure:

zài hòu miàn
something 在 something 后 面



AFTER

后 (hòu)

this is used for time

EX:

After 6 years, I will become a doctor.

六年后, 我会成为一名医生

(liù nián hòu, wǒ huì chéng wéi yì míng yī shēng) 。

time + hòu

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北 (běi)

N

西 (xī)

W

东 (dōng)

E

南 (nán)

S

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MIDDLE/BETWEEN

中/中间 (zhōng/ zhōng jiān)

EX1:

B is in the middle.

B 在中间 (B zài zhōng jiān)

Structure:

zài zhōng jiān

something 在 中 间

EX1:

B is between A and C = B is in the middle of A and C.

B 在 A 和 C 的中间 (B zài A hé C de zhōng jiān)。

Structure:

zài

hé

de zhōng jiān

something 在 something 和 something 的 中 间

和 (hé) is a
conjunction words,
means "AND"
EX: You and me
你和我
(nǐ hé wǒ)



A

B

C

FAR 远 (yuǎn)

EX1:

China is far.

中国很远 (zhōng guó hěn yuǎn)

My school is far .

我的学校很远

(wǒ de xué xiào hěn yuǎn)

FAR FROM... (a place) 离....很远 (lí... hěn yuǎn)

EX1:

China is far from Pakistan .

中国离巴基斯坦很远

(zhōng guó lí bā jī sī tǎn hěn yuǎn)

(Subject lí Object hěn yuǎn)

My school is far from my house .

我的学校离我的家很远

(wǒ de xué xiào lí wǒ de jiā hěn yuǎn)

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NEAR 近 (jìn)

EX1:

China is near.

中国很近 (zhōng guó hěn jìn)

My school is near.

我的学校很近

(wǒ de xué xiào hěn jìn)

NEAR FROM... (a place) 离...很近 (lí... hěn jìn)

EX1:

China is near from Indonesia.

中国离印度尼西亚很近 .

(zhōng guó lí yìn dù ní xī yà hěn jìn)

(Subject lí Object hěn jìn)

My school is near from my house .

我的学校离我的家很近

(wǒ de xué xiào lí wǒ de jiā hěn jìn)

REVIEW

Chinese Locality words always use a word 在 (zài) which means "is located or "at"

- On/up/above:^{zài ...shàng miàn}在...上 (面)
- Under/below/Down:....^{zài ...xià miàn}在...下 (面)
- In/Inside:.....^{zài.....lǐ miàn}在....里 (面)
- Out/Outside:.....^{zài ...wài miàn}在....外 (面)
- At: ^{zài}在.....
- Next to: ...^{zài ... páng biān}在...旁边
- Left:^{zài ...zuǒ biān}在...左边
- Right:.....^{zài.. yòu biān}在....右边
- In front of:^{zài ..qián miàn}在....前面 | Before: . (time)...^{qián}前
- Back of: ...^{zài... hòu miàn}在...后面 | After:(time)...^{hòu}后
- FAR 远 (yuǎn)
- FAR FROM... (a place)
离....很远 (lí... hěn yuǎn)
- NEAR 近 (jìn)
- NEAR FROM... (a place)
离....很近 (lí... hěn jìn)

The background features a stylized logo with a central orange sun-like shape, a purple figure-like shape below it, and various colored swooshes in yellow, green, and blue. The text is overlaid on this graphic.

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