



恩日泽教育

NRZ EDUCATION CONSULTANCY

# 1. Go:去 (qù )

Example:

A: Sir, Where are you **going**?

先生，您**去**哪儿？ (xiān shēng, nín qù nǎ ér )

B:I am **going** to China.

我**去**中国 (wǒ qù zhōng guó) 。

- Go to school : 去学校 (qù xué xiào)
- Go to hospital: 去医院 (qù yī yuàn )
- Go to Pakistan 去巴基斯坦 (qù bā jī sī tǎn)

Sir: 先生  
(xiān shēng )

Madam: 女士 (nǚ  
shì )

✦ Go home 回家 (huí jiā ) =Return home Return : 回 (huí )

Example: I want to go home 我想回家 (wǒ xiǎng huí jiā )

✦ Let's go 走吧 (zǒu ba) !

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## 2. Come:来 (lái )

### Example:

Today My friend came to my house.

今天我的朋友来我家了 (jīn tiān wǒ de péng yǒu lái wǒ jiā le) 。

- Come to school : 来学校 (lái xué xiào)
- Come to hospital: 来医院 (lái yī yuàn )
- Come to Pakistan 来巴基斯坦 (lái bā jī sī tǎn)

✦ Come here 过来 (guò lái)

Example: Ali, Come here! 阿里, 过来! (ā lǐ, guò lái )

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### 3. Call 叫 (jiào )

#### Example:

1. What's your name? =What is your name to be called?

你叫什么名字 (nǐ jiào shén me míng zì )

2. You can call me Ms Liu.

你可以叫我刘老师 (nǐ kě yǐ jiào wǒ liú lǎo shī ) 。

Can: 可以/能 (kě yǐ /néng )

✦ Call someone on the phone=Call up=On the call 打电话 (dǎ diàn huà)

A: What are you doing? 你在做什么 (nǐ zài zuò shén me)

B: I am on the call. 我在打电话 (wǒ zài dǎ diàn huà)

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## 4. Look/Watch 看 (kàn )

### Example:

1. Look! There is a dog under the table.

看! 一条狗在桌子下面 (kàn! yì tiáo gǒu zài zhuō zǐ xià miàn ) 。

2. I want to watch Movie.

我想看电影 (wǒ xiǎng kàn diàn yǐng ) 。

Dog: 狗 (gǒu )

Movie: 电影 (diàn yǐng )

Watch TV: 看电视 (kàn diàn shì)

✦ Looks happy: 看起来高兴 (kàn qǐ lái gāo xìng)

### Structure:

someone/something+ looks+ Adj. =Someone/something 看起来+很Adj.  
kàn qǐ lái hěn

Ex:

1. Today you look beautiful.今天你看起来很漂亮 (jīn tiān nǐ kàn qǐ lái hěn piào liàng)

2. This Clothes look small.这个衣服看起来很小 (zhè ge yī fú kàn qǐ lái hěn xiǎo )

## 5. See 看见 (kàn jiàn)

### Example:

1. I saw a girl. 我看见了一个女孩 (wǒ kàn jiàn le yí gè nǚ hái)

2. I saw Ms Liu at CSMU. 在长沙医学院我看见了刘老师

(zài cháng shā yī xué yuàn wǒ kàn jiàn le liú lǎo shī) 。

3. I didn't see her. 我没看见她 (wǒ méi kàn jiàn tā) 。

## 6. Meet 见面 (jiàn miàn) / 见到 (jiàn dào)

Have you met him? 你和他见面了吗 (nǐ hé tā jiàn miàn le ma) ?

Nice to meet you. 见到你很高兴 (jiàn dào nǐ hěn gāo xìng )

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## 7. Listen听 (tīng )

### Example:

1. Listen, Li Mei is singing. 听, 李梅在唱歌。 (tīng, lǐ méi zài chàng gē )

2. I like to listen music. 我喜欢听音乐 (wǒ xǐ huān tīng yīn yuè)

Sing: 唱歌 (chàng gē )

Music : 音乐 (yīn yuè )

✦ Listen to me! 听我说 (tīng wǒ shuō)

Listen to teacher 听老师说 (tīng lǎo shī shuō)

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## 8. Speak/Talk 说 (shuō)

### Example:

1. I can speak Chinese 我可以说汉语 (wǒ kě yǐ shuō hàn yǔ) 。

2. Talk in English . 说英语 (shuō yīng yǔ)

✦ Talk 说话 (shuō huà)

They are talking. 他们在说话 (tā men zài shuō huà) 。

Talk **to** me 跟我说话 (gēn wǒ shuō huà)

I don't want to talk **to** him. 我不想跟他说话 (wǒ bù xiǎng gēn tā shuō huà) 。

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## 9. Read 读 (dú )

Example:

Read this book. 读这本书 (dú zhè běn shū) 。

## 10. Write 写 (xiě)

Example:

Can you write **Chinese Characters**?

你会写**汉字**吗 (nǐ huì xiě hàn zì ma) ?

No. I can not. 不, 我不会。 (bù, wǒ bú huì )

会huì: Be able to=can  
I can sing. 我会唱歌  
(wǒ huì chàng gē )

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## 11. Sit 坐 (zuò )

### Example:

Please sit here. 请坐在这儿 (qǐng zuò zài zhè ér) 。

I sit on my chair. 我坐在我的椅子上 (wǒ zuò zài wǒ de yǐ zǐ shàng) 。

### Sit down!

坐 (zuò )

坐下 (zuò xià )

请坐 (qǐng zuò )

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## 12. Live 住 (在) (zhù (zài) )

### Example:

I live in Changsha 我住在长沙 (wǒ zhù zài cháng shā)

I live in China. 我住在中国 (wǒ zhù zài zhōng guó)

Where do you live? 你住在哪儿 (nǐ zhù zài nǎ ér) ?

## 13. Know 认识/知道 (rèn shi/ zhī dào )

1. A: Do you know her? 你认识她吗 (nǐ rèn shi tā ma) ?

B: No, I don't know her. 不，我不认识她 (wǒ bù rèn shi tā) 。

2. A: Do you know she is a student? 你知道她是学生吗  
(nǐ zhī dào tā shì xué shēng ma) ?

B: I don't know. 我不知道 (wǒ bù zhī dào)

# 不 (bù) VS 没 (méi)

Example:

1. I am not going to China. 我不去中国 (wǒ bù qù zhōng guó) 。

2. I did not go to China. 我没去中国 (wǒ méi qù zhōng guó) 。

3. He is not fat. 他不胖 (tā bù pàng) 。

4. He hasn't got fat. 他没胖 (tā méi pàng) 。

1. Both are the negation words in Chinese

2. Both are Adv. used in front of Adj or Verb.

3. How to use them?

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## 不 (bù) VS 没 (méi)

没 (méi) : It is to negate the abjective facts. which is often used in the past and present tenses.

Ex:

1. She didn't come to school yesterday. (past tense)

她昨天没来学校 (tā zuó tiān méi lái xué xiào) 。

2. This mobile is not broken. (present tense)

这个手机没坏 (zhè ge shǒu jī méi huài) 。

3. He didn't do homework. (past tense)

他没做作业 (tā méi zuò zuò yè )

4. I didn't talk.我没说话 (wǒ méi shuō huà)

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# 不 (bù) VS 没 (méi)

不 (bù) : It is to negates the willing and feeling or a habit. which is often used in the past and present tenses and future.

Ex:

1. Yesterday I was not happy. (past tense)

昨天我不开心 (zuó tiān wǒ bù kāi xīn)

2. I am not hungry. 我不饿 (wǒ bù è) (Present tense)

3. Tomorrow I won't go to school. (future tense)

明天我不去学校 (míng tiān wǒ bù qù xué xiào) 。

4. I don't eat meat. 我不吃肉 (wǒ bù chī ròu) (habit)

5. I don't smoke. 我不吸烟 (wǒ bù xī yān) (habit)

6. She is not beautiful. 她不漂亮 (tā bù piào liàng)

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## 不是 (bù shì) VS 没有 (méi yǒu)

没有 (méi yǒu) : It is a negation word of “have,has, there is, there are”

Ex:

1. I don't have younger sister. 我没有妹妹 (wǒ méi yǒu mèi mèi)
2. There is no one in the house. 房子里没有人 (fáng zǐ lǐ méi yǒu rén) 。
3. There is no water in the cup. 杯子里没有水 (bēi zǐ lǐ méi yǒu shuǐ) 。

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# 不是 (bù shì) VS 没有 (méi yǒu)

不是 (bù shì) ) : It is a negation word of “am, is, are, to be”

Ex:

1. I am not a student, I am a teacher . 我不是学生,我是老师。

(wǒ bù shì xué shēng, wǒ shì lǎo shī)

2. She is not Chinese, she is Indonesian 她不是中国人, 她是印度尼西亚人  
(tā bù shì zhōng guó rén tā shì yìn dù ní xī yà rén) 。

3. They are not boys, they are girls. 他们不是男孩, 他们是女孩

(tā men bù shì nán hái, tā men shì nǚ hái)

4.

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## Exercise

wǒ bù xiǎng chī pī sà

1. I don't want to eat pizza. 我 不 想 吃 披 萨。

wǒ méi hē kā fēi

2. I didn't drink coffee. 我 没 喝 咖 啡。

zhè lǐ méi yǒu hěnn duō rén

3. There are not many people. 这 里 没 有 很 多 人

tā bù shì lǎo shī

4. She is not a teacher. 她 不 是 老 师。

5. This clothes is not beautiful. 这 个 衣 服 不 漂 亮 (zhè ge yī fú bù piào liàng )

6. Today my uncle didn't come. 今 天 我 叔 叔 没 来 (jīn tiān wǒ shū shū méi lái) 。

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